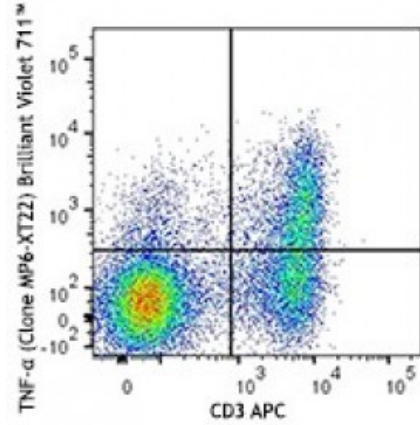


Brilliant Violet 711™ anti-mouse TNF-α

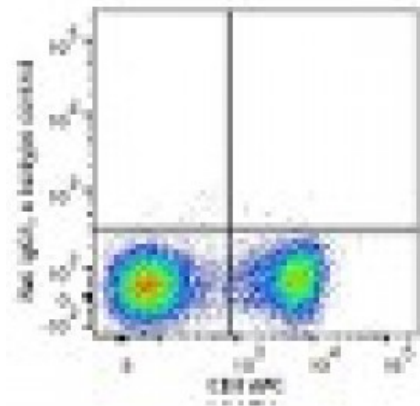
Catalog # / Size: 3131745 / 50 µg
Clone: MP6-XT22
Isotype: Rat IgG1, κ
Immunogen: *E. coli*-expressed, recombinant mouse TNF-α
Reactivity: Mouse
Preparation: The antibody was purified by affinity chromatography and conjugated with Brilliant Violet 711™ under optimal conditions. The solution is free of unconjugated Brilliant Violet 711™ and unconjugated antibody.
Formulation: Phosphate-buffered solution, pH 7.2, containing 0.09% sodium azide and BSA (origin USA).
Concentration: 0.2



PMA+ Ionomycin-stimulated (six hours) C57BL/6 mouse splenocytes were surface stained with CD3 APC and then intracellularly stained with TNF-α (clone MP6-XT22) Brilliant Violet 711™ (top) or rat IgG1, κ Brilliant Violet 711™ (bottom)

Applications:

Applications: Flow Cytometry
Recommended Usage: Each lot of this antibody is quality control tested by intracellular immunofluorescent staining with flow cytometric analysis. For flow cytometric staining, the suggested use of this reagent is ≤0.5 microg per million cells in 100 microL volume. It is recommended that the reagent be titrated for optimal performance for each application.



Brilliant Violet 711™ excites at 405 nm and emits at 711 nm. The bandpass filter 710/50 nm is recommended for detection, although filter optimization may be required depending on other fluorophores used. **Be sure to verify that your cytometer configuration and software setup are appropriate for detecting this channel.** Refer to your instrument manual or manufacturer for support. Brilliant Violet 711™ is a trademark of Sirigen Group Ltd.

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the purchased product for research purposes only. This product may not be resold or incorporated in any manner into another product for resale. Any use for therapeutics or diagnostics is strictly prohibited. This product is covered by U.S. Patent(s), pending patent applications and foreign equivalents.

Application Notes: **ELISA or ELISPOT Detection:** The biotinylated MP6-XT22 antibody is useful as a detection antibody for a sandwich ELISA or ELISPOT assay, when used in conjunction with purified 6B8 antibody (Cat. No. 510802/510804) as the capture antibody.

Flow Cytometry^{6,11,12}: The fluorochrome-labeled MP6-XT22 antibody is useful for intracellular immunofluorescent staining and flow cytometric analysis to identify TNF- α -producing cells within mixed cell populations.

Neutralization^{1,5,10,16,17}: The MP6-XT22 antibody can neutralize the bioactivity of natural or recombinant TNF- α . The LEAF™ purified antibody (Endotoxin <0.1 EU/ μ g, Azide-Free, 0.2 μ m filtered) is recommended for neutralization of mouse TNF- α bioactivity *in vivo* and *in vitro* (Cat. No. 506310). For *in vivo* studies or highly sensitive assays, we recommend Ultra-LEAF™ purified antibody (Cat. No. 506332) with a lower endotoxin limit than standard LEAF™ purified antibodies (Endotoxin <0.01 EU/microg).

Additional reported applications (for the relevant formats) include: Western blotting, immunohistochemical staining of paraformaldehyde-fixed, saponin-treated frozen tissue sections⁷⁻⁹, *in vivo* detection⁵, immunofluorescence, and immunocytochemistry.

Note: For testing mouse TNF- α in serum, plasma or supernatant, BioLegend's ELISA Max™ Sets (Cat. No. 430901 to 430906) are specially developed and recommended.

- Application References:**
1. Abrams J, *et al.* 1992. *Immunol. Rev.* 127:5. (Neut)
 2. Abrams J, *et al.* 1995. *Curr. Prot. Immunol.* John Wiley and Sons, New York. Unit 6.20
 3. Mo X, *et al.* 1995. *J. Virol.* 69:1288.
 4. Sarawar S, *et al.* 1994. *J. Immunol.* 153:1246.
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 6. Infante-Duarte C, *et al.* 2000 *J. Immunol.* 165:6107. (FC)
 7. Jacobs M, *et al.* 2000. *Immunology* 100:494. (IHC)
 8. Marinova-Mutachieva L, *et al.* 1997. *Clin. Exp. Immunol.* 107:507. (IHC)
 9. Williams RO, *et al.* 2000. *J. Immunol.* 165:7240. (IHC)
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 11. Akilov OE, *et al.* 2007. *J. Leukoc. Biol.* 2007;10.1189/jlb.0706439. (FC)
 12. Lawson BR, *et al.* 2007. *J. Immunol.* 178:5366. (FC)
 13. Patole PS, *et al.* 2005. *J. Am. Soc. Nephrol.* 16:3273. [PubMed](#)
 14. Wu S, *et al.* 2005. *Neurosci Lett.* 394:158. [PubMed](#)
 15. Carlson MJ, *et al.* 2009. *Blood* 113:1365. [PubMed](#)

Description: TNF- α is secreted by macrophages, monocytes, neutrophils, T-cells (principally CD4⁺), and NK-cells. Many transformed cell lines also secrete TNF- α . Monomeric mouse TNF- α is a 156 amino acid protein (N-glycosylated) with a reported molecular weight of 17.5 kD. TNF- α forms multimeric complexes; stable trimers are most common in solution. A 26 kD membrane form of TNF- α has also been described. TNF- α binding to surface receptors elicits a wide array of biologic activities including: cytolysis and cytostasis of many tumor cell lines *in vitro*, hemorrhagic necrosis of tumors *in vivo*, increased fibroblast proliferation, and enhanced chemotaxis and phagocytosis in neutrophils.

Antigen
References:

1. Fitzgerald K, *et al.* Eds. 2001. The Cytokine FactsBook. Academic Press, San Diego.
2. Beutler B, *et al.* 1988. *Annu. Rev. Biochem.* 57:505.
3. Beutler B, *et al.* 1989. *Annu. Rev. Immunol.* 7:625.