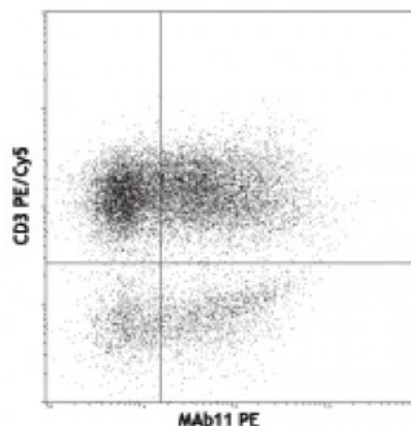


## PE anti-human TNF- $\alpha$

<b>Catalog # / Size:</b>	3114540 / 25 tests 3114545 / 100 tests
<b>Clone:</b>	MAb11
<b>Isotype:</b>	Mouse IgG1, $\kappa$
<b>Immunogen:</b>	<i>E. coli</i> -expressed, recombinant human TNF- $\alpha$
<b>Reactivity:</b>	Human
<b>Preparation:</b>	The antibody was purified by affinity chromatography, and conjugated with PE under optimal conditions. The solution is free of unconjugated PE and unconjugated antibody.
<b>Formulation:</b>	microg format: Phosphate-buffered solution, pH 7.2, containing 0.09% sodium azide. Test format: Phosphate-buffered solution, pH 7.2, containing 0.09% sodium azide, 0.2% (w/v) BSA (USA origin).
<b>Concentration:</b>	NULL



PMA/Ionomycin-stimulated human PBMCs were stained with CD3 PE/Cy5 and MAb11 PE

## Applications:

<b>Applications:</b>	Flow Cytometry
<b>Recommended Usage:</b>	Each lot of this antibody is quality control tested by intracellular immunofluorescent staining with flow cytometric analysis. <b>Test size products are transitioning from 20 microL to 5 microL per test.</b> Please check your vial or your CoA to find the suggested use of this reagent per million cells in 100 microL staining volume or per 100 microL of whole blood. It is recommended that the reagent be titrated for optimal performance for each application.
<b>Application Notes:</b>	<p><b>ELISA or ELISPOT Detection:</b> The biotinylated MAb11 antibody is useful as the detection antibody in a sandwich ELISA or ELISPOT, when used in conjunction with the purified MAb1 antibody (Cat. No. 502802/502804) as the capture antibody.</p> <p><b>Flow Cytometry<sup>3,5,6,10</sup>:</b> The fluorochrome-labeled MAb11 antibody is useful for intracellular and membrane-bound immunofluorescent staining and flow cytometric analysis to identify TNF-<math>\alpha</math>-producing cells within mixed cell populations.</p> <p><b>Additional reported applications (for the relevant formats) include:</b> neutralization<sup>1,2</sup>, immunohistochemical staining of paraformaldehyde-fixed, saponin-treated frozen tissue sections<sup>4</sup> and acetone-fixed frozen tissue sections<sup>8</sup>, immunocytochemistry<sup>7</sup>, and immunofluorescence<sup>9</sup>. The MAb11 antibody can neutralize the bioactivity of natural or recombinant TNF-<math>\alpha</math>.</p> <p><b>Note:</b> For testing human TNF-<math>\alpha</math> in serum or plasma, BioLegend's ELISA Max™ Sets (Cat. No. 430201 to 430206) are specially developed and recommended. The LEAF™ purified antibody (Endotoxin &lt;0.1 EU/<math>\mu</math>g, Azide-Free, 0.2 <math>\mu</math>m filtered) is recommended for neutralization of human TNF-<math>\alpha</math> bioactivity (Cat. No. 502922).</p> <p>The Purified MAb1 antibody is useful in neutralization<sup>2</sup> and as the capture antibody in a sandwich ELISA or ELISPOT assay, when used in conjunction with the biotinylated MAb11 antibody (Cat. No. 502904/502914) as the detecting antibody.</p>

- Application** 1. Rathjen D, *et al.* 1991. *Mol. Immunol.* 28:79. (Neut)
- References:** 2. Danis V, *et al.* 1991. *Clin. Exp. Immunol.* 85:143. (Neut)
3. Enrquez J, *et al.* 2002. *Adv. Perit. Dial.* 18:177. (ICFC)
4. Andersson U, *et al.* 1999. *Detection and quantification of gene expression.* New York:Springer-Verlag. (IHC)
5. Chen H, *et al.* 2005. *J. Immunol.* 175:591. (ICFC)
6. Iwamoto S, *et al.* 2007. *J. Immunol.* 179:1449. (ICFC) [PubMed](#)
7. Andersson U, *et al.* 2000. *J. Exp. Med.* 192:565. (ICC)
8. Moormann AM, *et al.* 1999. *J. Infect. Dis.* 180:1987. (IHC)
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**Description:** TNF- $\alpha$  is secreted by macrophages, monocytes, neutrophils, T cells (principally CD4<sup>+</sup>), and NK cells. Many transformed cell lines also secrete TNF- $\alpha$ . Monomeric human TNF- $\alpha$  is a 157 amino acid protein (non-glycosylated) with a reported molecular weight of 17 kD. TNF- $\alpha$  forms multimeric complexes; stable trimers are most common in solution. A 26 kD membrane form of TNF- $\alpha$  has also been described. TNF- $\alpha$  binding to surface receptors elicits a wide array of biological activities including: cytolysis and cytostasis of many tumor cell lines *in vitro*, hemorrhagic necrosis of tumors *in vivo*, increased fibroblast proliferation, and enhanced chemotaxis and phagocytosis in neutrophils.

- Antigen** 1. Fitzgerald K, *et al.* Eds. 2001. The Cytokine FactsBook. Academic Press, San
- References:** Diego.
2. Beutler B, *et al.* 1988. *Annu. Rev. Biochem.* 57:505.
3. Beutler B, *et al.* 1989. *Annu. Rev. Immunol.* 7:625.