

**Brilliant Violet 510™ anti-human IL-4**

**Catalog # / Size:** 3104175 / 25 tests  
3104180 / 100 tests

**Clone:** MP4-25D2

**Isotype:** Rat IgG1, κ

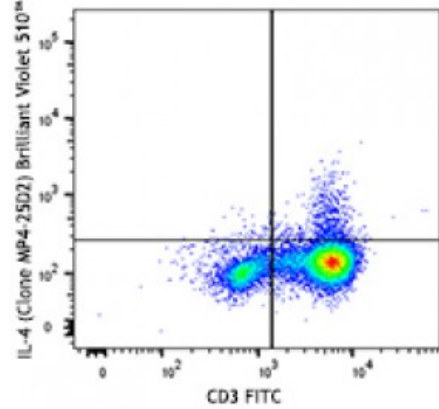
**Immunogen:** CHO-expressed, recombinant human IL-4

**Reactivity:** Human

**Preparation:** The antibody was purified by affinity chromatography and conjugated with Brilliant Violet 510™ under optimal conditions. The solution is free of unconjugated Brilliant Violet 510™ and unconjugated antibody.

**Formulation:** Phosphate-buffered solution, pH 7.2, containing 0.09% sodium azide and BSA (origin USA).

**Concentration:** 0.2

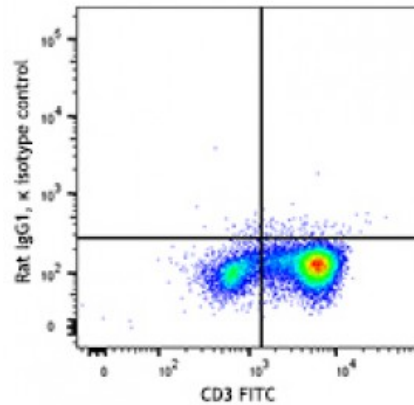


PMA/ionomycin-stimulated (6 hours) human peripheral blood lymphocytes were stained with CD3 FITC and Brilliant Violet™ 510 anti-human IL-4 (clone MP4-25D2) (top) or rat IgG1, κ isotype control (bottom).

**Applications:**

**Applications:** Flow Cytometry

**Recommended Usage:** Each lot of this antibody is quality control tested by immunofluorescent staining with flow cytometric analysis. For flow cytometric staining, the suggested use of this reagent is ≤5 microL per million cells or 5 microL per 100 microL of whole blood. It is recommended that the reagent be titrated for optimal performance for each application.



Brilliant Violet 510™ excites at 405 nm and emits at 510 nm. The bandpass filter 510/50 nm is recommended for detection, although filter optimization may be required depending on other fluorophores used. Be sure to verify that your cytometer configuration and software setup are appropriate for detecting this channel. Refer to your instrument manual or manufacturer for support. Brilliant Violet 510™ is a trademark of Sirigen Group Ltd.

**Application Notes:** **ELISA Detection<sup>1,3</sup> or ELISPOT Detection<sup>4,5</sup>:** The biotinylated MP4-25D2 antibody is useful as a detection antibody for a sandwich ELISA or ELISPOT assay, when used in conjunction with purified 8D4-8

antibody (Cat. No. 500702/500707) as the capture antibody.

**Flow Cytometry<sup>6,9</sup>:** The fluorochrome-labeled MP4-25D2 antibody is useful for intracellular immunofluorescent staining and flow cytometric analysis to identify IL-4 -producing cells within mixed cell populations.

**Neutralization<sup>1-3</sup>:** The LEAF™ purified antibody (Endotoxin <0.1 EU/μg, Azide-Free, 0.2 μm filtered) is recommended for neutralization of human IL-4 bioactivity (Cat. No. 500815). The MP4-25D2 antibody can neutralize the bioactivity of natural or recombinant IL-4.

- Application**
- References:**
1. Chretien I, *et al.* 1989. *J. Immunol. Methods* 117:67. (ELISA Detection, Neut)
  2. Ramanathan L, *et al.* 1993. *Biochem.* 32:3549. (Neut)
  3. Abrams J, *et al.* 1992. *Immunol. Rev.* 127:5. (ELISA Detection, Neut)
  4. Mahanty S, *et al.* 1992. *J. Immunol.* 148:3567. (ELISPOT Detection)
  5. Klinman D, *et al.* 1994. *Curr. Prot. Immunol.* John Wiley and Sons New York. Unit 6.19. (ELISPOT Detection)
  6. Prussin C, *et al.* 1995. *J. Immunol. Methods* 188:117. (ICFC)
  7. Raqib R, *et al.* 1995. *Infect. Immun.* 63:289.
  8. Andersson J, *et al.* 1994. *Immunology* 83:16.
  9. Iwamoto S, *et al.* 2007. *J. Immunol.* 179:1449. (ICFC) [PubMed](#)
  10. Kubota M, *et al.* 1997. *J. Immunol.* 158:5321.
  11. Dzhagalov I, *et al.* 2007. *J. Immunol.* 178:2113. [PubMed](#)
  12. Kroneke MA, *et al.* 2012. *J. Immunol.* 188:3734. [PubMed](#)
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**Description:** IL-4 is a pleiotropic cytokine that is produced by activated T cells, mast cells, and basophils. IL-4 elicits many different biological responses but has two dominant functions. The first is regulating differentiation of naïve CD4<sup>+</sup> T cell to the Th2 type. Th2 cells produce IL-4, IL-5, IL-10, and IL-13, which tend to favor a humoral immune response while suppressing a cell-mediated immune response controlled by Th1 cells. The second is regulating IgE and IgG1 production by B cells.

- Antigen**
- References:**
1. Fitzgerald K, *et al.* Eds. 2001. *The Cytokine FactsBook.* Academic Press San Diego.
  2. Boulay J, *et al.* 1992. *Curr. Opin. Immunol.* 4:294.
  3. Dullens H, *et al.* 1991. *In vivo* 5:567.
  4. Paul