

Brilliant Violet 421™ anti-human/mouse/rat CD278 (ICOS)

Catalog # / Size: 2167615 / 25 tests
2167620 / 100 tests

Clone: C398.4A

Isotype: Hamster IgG

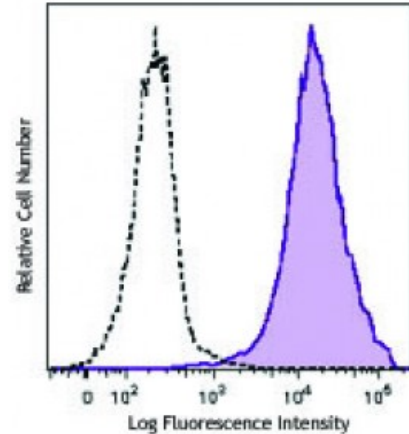
Immunogen: Mouse T cell clone D10.G4.1

Reactivity: Rat

Preparation: The antibody was purified by affinity chromatography and conjugated with Brilliant Violet 421™ under optimal conditions. The solution is free of unconjugated Brilliant Violet 421™ and unconjugated antibody.

Formulation: Phosphate-buffered solution, pH 7.2, containing 0.09% sodium azide and BSA (origin USA).

Concentration: Lot-specific



PHA-activated (3 days) human peripheral blood lymphocytes were stained with CD278 (clone C398.4A) Brilliant Violet 421™ (filled histogram), or Armenian hamster IgG, κ Brilliant Violet 421™ isotype control (open histogram).

Applications:

Applications: Flow Cytometry

Recommended Usage: Each lot of this antibody is quality control tested by immunofluorescent staining with flow cytometric analysis. For flow cytometric staining, the suggested use of this reagent is ≤5 microL per million cells or 5 microL per 100 microL of whole blood. It is recommended that the reagent be titrated for optimal performance for each application.

Brilliant Violet 421™ excites at 405 nm and emits at 421 nm. The standard bandpass filter 450/50 nm is recommended for detection. Brilliant Violet 421™ is a trademark of Sirigen Group Ltd.

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Application Notes: The C398.4A antibody is useful for flow cytometric analysis and is able to costimulate T cell activation and proliferation. Additional reported applications (for the relevant formats) include: immunoprecipitation¹ and *in vitro* costimulation of T cell activation^{1,3,4}. The LEAF™ purified antibody (Endotoxin <0.1 EU/μg, Azide-Free, 0.2 μm filtered) is recommended for functional assays (Cat. No. 313512).

Application References:

1. Redoglia V, *et al.* 1996. *Eur. J. Immunol.* 26:2781. (FC IP Costim)
2. Yagi J, *et al.* 2003. *J. Immunol.* 171:783. (FC)
3. Arimura Y, *et al.* 2002. *Int. Immunol.* 14:555. (Costim)
4. Arimura Y, *et al.* 2004. *J. Biol. Chem.* 279:11408. (Costim)

Description: ICOS, also known as inducible costimulatory molecule and H4, is a 47-57 kD protein. This protein is homologous to the CD28/CTLA-4 proteins. ICOS is expressed on activated T cells and a subset of thymocytes. It is able to costimulate T cells proliferation. In addition, ICOS is involved in humoral immune responses (B cell germinal center formation). The ICOS ligand is B7h/B7RP-1 or B7-H2. ICOS stimulation has been shown to potentiate TCR-mediated IL-4 and IL-10 production and has been proposed to play a role in Th2 cell development.

Antigen
References:

1. Redoglia V, *et al.* 1996. *Eur. J. Immunol.* 26:2781.
2. Hutloff A, *et al.* 1999. *Nature* 397:263.
3. Buonfiglio D, *et al.* 2000. *Eur. J. Immunol.* 30:3463.
4. Coyle AJ, *et al.* 2