Alexa Fluor® 488 anti-human HLA-DR

Catalog # / Size: $2138280 / 100 \mu g$

2138095 / 25 tests

2138100 / 100 tests

Clone: L243

Isotype: Mouse IgG2a, κ

Reactivity: Human

Preparation: The antibody was purified by affinity

chromatography, and conjugated with Alexa Fluor® 488 under optimal

conditions.

Formulation: microg size: Phosphate-buffered

solution, pH 7.2, containing 0.09%

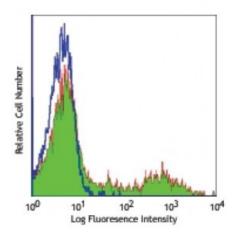
sodium azide.

test sizes: Phosphate-buffered solution, pH 7.2, containing 0.09% sodium azide

and 0.2% (w/v) BSA (origin USA).

Concentration: microg sizes: 0.2 mg/ml

test sizes: lot-specific



Human peripheral blood lymphocytes stained with L243

Alexa Fluor® 488

Applications:

Applications: Flow Cytometry

Recommended Usage:

Each lot of this antibody is quality control tested by immunofluorescent staining with flow cytometric analysis. For flow cytometric staining using the microg size, the suggested use of this reagent is ≤ 1.0 microg per million cells in 100 microL volume. For flow cytometric staining using test sizes, the suggested use of this reagent is 5 microL per million cells or 5 microL per 100 microL of whole blood. It is recommended that the reagent be titrated for optimal performance for each application.

* Alexa Fluor® 488 has a maximum emission of 519 nm when it is excited at 488 nm

Application Notes:

The L243 monoclonal antibody reacts with the HLA-DR antigen, a member of MHC class II molecules. It does not cross react with HLA-DP and HLA-DQ. Clone L243 binds a conformational epitope on HLA-DR α which depends on the correct folding of the $\alpha\beta$ heterodimer. ¹⁹

Additional reported applications (for the relevant formats) include: immunoprecipitation⁸, Western blotting⁸, *in vitro* blocking of mixed lymphocyte reactions^{9,10}, depeletion of MHC class II cells⁷, and immunohistochemical staining of acetone-fixed frozen sections^{4,5}. The LEAF $^{\text{TM}}$ purified antibody (Endotoxin <0.1 EU/µg, Azide-Free, 0.2 µm filtered) is recommended for functional assays (Cat. No. 307612). For highly sensitive assays, we recommend Ultra-LEAF $^{\text{TM}}$ purified antibody (Cat. No. 307648) with a lower endotoxin limit than standard LEAF $^{\text{TM}}$ purified antibodies (Endotoxin <0.01 EU/microg).

Application References:

- 1. Brodsky F. 1984. Immunogenetics 19:179.
- 2. Robbins P, et al. 1987. Human Immunol. 18:301.
- 3. Stites D, et al. 1986. Clin. Immunol. Immunopathol. 38:161.
- 4. Warnke R, et al. 1980. J. Histochem. Cytochem. 28:771. (IHC)

- 5. Engleman E, et al. 1981. P. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 78:1791. (IHC)
- 6. Zipf T, et al. 1981. Cancer Res. 41:4786.
- 7. Goodier M, et al. 2000. J. Immunol. 165:139. (Depletion)
- 8. Esser M, et al. 2001. J. Virol. 75:6173. (IP, WB)
- 9. Kalka-Moll WM, et al. 2002. J. Immunol. 169:6149. (Block)
- 10. Wang RF, et al. 1999. Science 284:1351. (Block)
- 11. Zaba LC, et al. 2007. J. Exp. Med. 204:3183. PubMed
- 12. Fujita H, et al. 2009. P. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 106:21795. PubMed
- 13. Charles N, et al. 2010. Nat. Med. 16:701. (FC) PubMed
- 14. Goncalves RM, et al. 2010. Infect. Immun. 78:4763. PubMed
- 15. Yoshino N, et al. 2000. Exp. Anim. (Tokyo) 49:97. (FC)
- 16. Kim WK, et al. 2006. Am. J. Pathol. 168:822. (FC)
- 17. Stein R, et al. 2011. Leuk. Lymphoma 52:273.
- 18. Galkowska H, et al. 1996. Vet. Immunol. Immunopathol. 53:329.
- 19. Moro M, et al. 2005. BMC Immunol. 6:24.
- 20. Lauterbach N, et al. 2014. Mol Immunol. 59:19. PubMed

Description: HI

HLA-DR is a heterodimeric cell surface glycoprotein comprised of a 36 kD α (heavy) chain and a 27 kD β (light) chain. It is expressed on B cells, activated T cells, monocytes/macrophages, dendritic cells, and other non-professional APCs. In conjunction with the CD3/TCR complex and CD4 molecules, HLA-DR is critical for efficient peptide presentation to CD4 $^+$ T cells.

Antigen References:

- 1. Levacher M, et al. 1990. Clin. Exp. Immunol. 81:177.
- 2. Terstappen L, et al. 1990. J. Leukocyte Biol. 48:138.
- 3. Edwards JA, et al. 1986. J. Immunol. 137:490.
- 4. van Es A, e