SONY

Product Data Sheet

Brilliant Violet 510™ anti-human CD49d

Catalog # / Size: 2121590 / 100 tests
2121585 / 25 tests

Clone: 9F10

Isotype: Mouse IgG1, κ

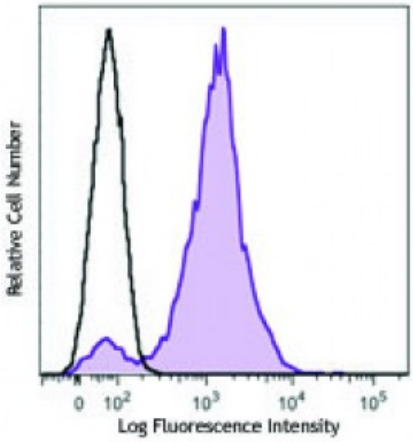
Reactivity: Human

Preparation: The antibody was purified by affinity chromatography and conjugated with Brilliant Violet 510™ under optimal conditions. The solution is free of unconjugated Brilliant Violet 510™ and unconjugated antibody.

Formulation: Phosphate-buffered solution, pH 7.2, containing 0.09% sodium azide and BSA (origin USA).

Workshop Number: V S215

Concentration: Lot-specific



Human peripheral blood lymphocytes were stained with CD49d (clone 9F10) Brilliant Violet 510™ (filled histogram) or mouse IgG1, κ Brilliant Violet 510™ isotype control (open histogram).

Applications:

Applications: Flow Cytometry

Recommended Usage: Each lot of this antibody is quality control tested by immunofluorescent staining with flow cytometric analysis. For flow cytometric staining, the suggested use of this reagent is ≤5 microL per million cells or 5 microL per 100 microL of whole blood. It is recommended that the reagent be titrated for optimal performance for each application.

Brilliant Violet 510™ excites at 405 nm and emits at 510 nm. The bandpass filter 510/50 nm is recommended for detection, although filter optimization may be required depending on other fluorophores used. **Be sure to verify that your cytometer configuration and software setup are appropriate for detecting this channel.** Refer to your instrument manual or manufacturer for support. Brilliant Violet 510™ is a trademark of Sirigen Group Ltd.

This product is subject to proprietary rights of Sirigen Inc. and is made and sold under license from Sirigen Inc. The purchase of this product conveys to the buyer a non-transferable right to use the purchased product for research purposes only. This product may not be resold or incorporated in any manner into another product for resale. Any use for therapeutics or diagnostics is strictly prohibited. This product is covered by U.S. Patent(s), pending patent applications and foreign equivalents.

Application Notes: Additional reported applications (for the relevant formats) include: immunohistochemical staining of acetone-fixed frozen tissue sections, and *in vitro* T cell costimulation[2,3]. The LEAF™ Purified antibody (Endotoxin <0.1 EU/µg, Azide-Free, 0.2 µm filtered) is recommended for functional assays (Cat. No. 304310).

Application References:
1. Schlossman S, *et al.* Eds. 1995. Leucocyte Typing V. Oxford University Press. New York.
2. Jeong SH, *et al.* 2004. *J. Virol.* 78:6995. (Costim)
3. Vogel TU, *et al.* 2002. *J. Immunol.* 169:4511. (Costim)

4. Kleinewietfeld M, *et al.* 2009. *Blood* 113:827. (FC) PubMed
5. Palacious F, *et al.* 2010. *Blood* 115:4488. PubMed
6. Yoshino N, *et al.* 2000. *Exp. Anim. (Tokyo)* 49:97. (FC)
7. Sestak K, *et al.* 2007. *Vet. Immunol. Immunopathol.* 119:21.
8. Mattapallil MJ, *et al.* 2011. *J. Immunol.* 187:1977. PubMed

Description: CD49d is a 150 kD α integrin chain known as α_4 integrin or VLA-4 α chain. It forms a heterodimer with either integrin β1 ($\alpha_4\beta_1$, VLA-4) or β7 ($\alpha_4\beta_7$). CD49d is expressed broadly on T lymphocytes, B lymphocytes, monocytes, thymocytes, eosinophils, basophils, mast cells, NK cells, dendritic cells, and some non-hematopoietic cells, but not on normal red blood cells, platelets or neutrophils. VLA-4 binds to VCAM-1 (CD106) and fibronectin. $\alpha_4\beta_7$ is the receptor for VCAM-1 and MAdCAM-1. CD49d participates in mononuclear cell trafficking to endothelial sites of inflammation and has roles in cell-cell interactions and cell adhesion to extracellular matrices. CD49d is involved in lymphocyte migration, T cell activation, and hematopoietic stem cell differentiation. CD49d is a marker to isolate pure populations of Treg cells due to its absence on $Foxp3^+$ cells.

Antigen References:

1. Elices M, Ed.1995. *Springer Semin. Immunopathol.* 16(4).
2. Lobb RR and Helmer ME. *et al.* 1994. *J. Clin. Invest.* 94:1722.