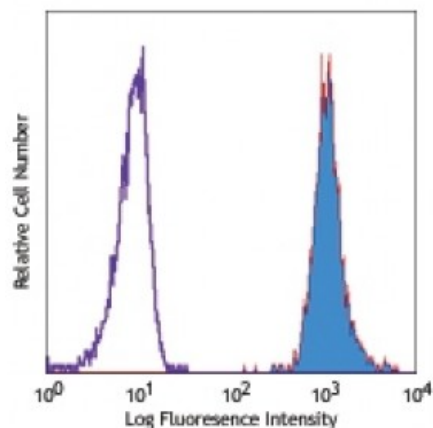


PE anti-human CD31

Catalog # / Size:	2115525 / 25 tests 2115530 / 100 tests
Clone:	WM59
Isotype:	Mouse IgG1, κ
Reactivity:	Human
Preparation:	The antibody was purified by affinity chromatography, and conjugated with PE under optimal conditions. The solution is free of unconjugated PE and unconjugated antibody.
Formulation:	Phosphate-buffered solution, pH 7.2, containing 0.09% sodium azide and 0.2% (w/v) BSA (origin USA).
Workshop Number:	V P025
Concentration:	Lot-specific



Human peripheral granulocytes were stained with CD31 (clone WM59) PE (filled histogram) or mouse IgG1, κ PE isotype control (open histogram).

Applications:

Applications: Flow Cytometry

Recommended Usage: Each lot of this antibody is quality control tested by immunofluorescent staining with flow cytometric analysis. **Test size products are transitioning from 20 microL to 5 microL per test.** Please check your vial or your CoA to find the suggested use of this reagent per million cells in 100 microL staining volume or per 100 microL of whole blood. It is recommended that the reagent be titrated for optimal performance for each application.

Application Notes: Clone WM59 has been reported to recognize the D2 extracellular portion of CD31.

Additional reported applications (for the relevant formats) include: immunofluorescence microscopy², immunohistochemical staining of acetone-fixed frozen tissue sections⁸, and blocking of platelet aggregation³. Clone WM59 is not recommended for immunohistochemical staining of formalin-fixed paraffin-embedded sections. The LEAF™ purified antibody (Endotoxin <0.1 EU/ μ g, Azide-Free, 0.2 μ m filtered) is recommended for functional assays (Cat. No. 303108).

- Application References:**
- Schlossman S, *et al.* Eds. 1995. Leucocyte Typing V Oxford University Press. New York.
 - Muczynski KA, *et al.* 2003. *J. Am. Soc. Nephrol.* 14:1336. (IF)
 - Wu XW, *et al.* 1997. *Arterioscl. Throm. Vas.* 17:3154. (Block)
 - Nagano M, *et al.* 2007. *Blood* 110:151. (FC) [PubMed](#)
 - MacFadyen JR, *et al.* 2005. *FEBS Lett.* 579:2569. [PubMed](#)
 - Yoshino N, *et al.* 2000. *Exp. Anim. (Tokyo)* 49:97. (FC)
 - Sestak K, *et al.* 2007. *Vet. Immunol. Immunopathol.* 119:21.
 - Wicki A, *et al.* 2012. *Clin. Cancer Res.* 18:454. (FC, IHC) [PubMed](#)
 - Oeztuerk-Winder F, *et al.* 2012. *EMBO J.* 31:3431. (FC) [PubMed](#)

Description: CD31 is a 130-140 kD type I transmembrane glycoprotein also known as platelet endothelial cell adhesion molecule-1 (PECAM-1) or Endocam. It is expressed on monocytes, platelets, granulocytes, endothelial cells and lymphocyte subsets. CD31 has been reported to bind CD38 and be involved in wound healing,

angiogenesis, and cellular migration in an inflammatory situation.

Antigen
References:

1. DeLisser H, *et al.* 1994. *Immunol. Today* 15:490.
2. Newman P, 1997. *J. Clin. Invest.* 99:3.
3. Fawcett J, *et al.* 1995. *J. Cell Biol.* 128:1229.