## Alexa Fluor® 647 anti-human CD14

Catalog # / Size: 2109060 / 100 tests

2109090 / 25 tests

Clone: M5E2

**Isotype:** Mouse IgG2a, κ

Immunogen: Full-length human CD14 protein

Reactivity: Human

**Preparation:** The antibody was purified by affinity

chromatography, and conjugated with

Alexa Fluor® 647 under optimal

conditions.

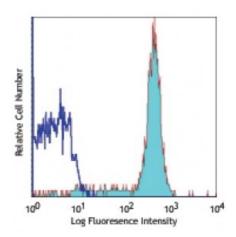
Formulation: Phosphate-buffered solution, pH 7.2,

containing 0.09% sodium azide and

0.2% (w/v) BSA (origin USA).

Workshop Number: III 329

Concentration: Lot-specific



Human peripheral blood monocytes stained with M5E2 Alexa Fluor® 647

## **Applications:**

**Applications:** Flow Cytometry

Recommended

**Usage:** 

Each lot of this antibody is quality control tested by immunofluorescent staining with flow cytometric analysis. For flow cytometric staining, the suggested use of this reagent is 5 microL per million cells or 5 microL per 100 microL of whole blood. It is recommended that the reagent be titrated for optimal performance for each application.

\* Alexa Fluor® 647 has a maximum emission of 668 nm when it is excited at 633nm / 635nm.

Application Notes:

The M5E2 antibody inhibits monocyte activation and cytokine production induced by LPS. Additional reported applications (for the relevant formats) include: immunohistochemical staining of acetone-fixed frozen sections, blocking of LPS stimulation4, and immunofluorescence microscopy5. Clone M5E2 is not recommended for immunohistochemical staining of formalin-fixed paraffinembedded sections. The LEAF  $^{\text{TM}}$  purified antibody (Endotoxin <0.1 EU/µg, Azide-Free, 0.2 µm filtered) is recommended for functional assays (Cat. No. 301810).

Application References:

1. McMichael A, et al. 1987. Leucocyte Typing III. Oxford University Press. New York.

2. Knapp W, et al. Eds. 1989. Leucocyte Typing IV. Oxford University Press. New

3. Schlossman S, et al. Eds. 1995. Leucocyte Typing V. Oxford University Press. New York.

Power CP, et al. 2004. J. Immunol. 173:5229. (Block)
Williams KC, et al. 2001. J. Exp. Med. 193:905. (IF)

6. Iwamoto S, *et al.* 2007. *J. Immunol.* 179:1449. (FC) <u>PubMed</u>

7. Santer DM, et al. 2010. J. Immunol. 485:4739. PubMed 8. Yoshino N, et al. 2000. Exp. Anim. (Tokyo) 49:97. (FC)

**Description:** CD14 is a 53-55 kD glycosylphosphatidylinositol (GPI)-linked membrane

glycoprotein also known as LPS receptor. CD14 is expressed at high levels on

monocytes and macrophages, and at lower levels on granulocytes. Some dendritic cell populations such as interfollicular dendritic cells, reticular dendritic cells, and Langerhans cells have also been reported to express CD14. As a high-affinity receptor for LPS, CD14 is involved in the clearance of gram-negative pathogens, and in the upregulation of adhesion molecules and expression of cytokines in monocytes and neutrophils.

Antigen References:

- 1. Stocks S, et al. 1990. Biochem. J. 268:275.
- 2. Wright S, et al. 1990. Science 249:1434.