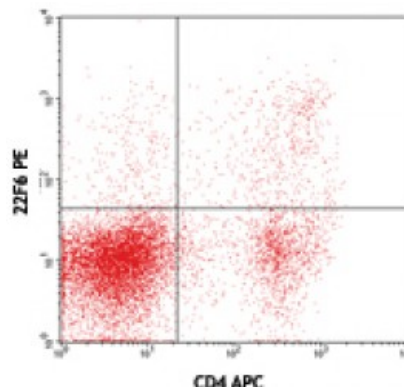


**Purified anti-mouse/human Helios**

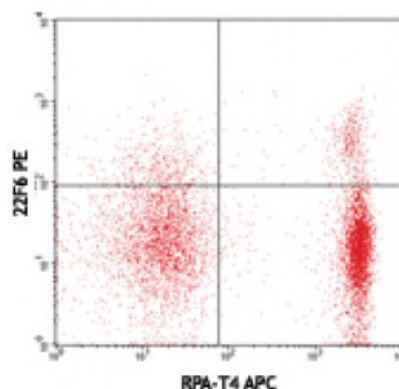
**Catalog # / Size:** 1286010 / 100 µg  
**Clone:** 22F6  
**Isotype:** Hamster IgG  
**Immunogen:** Helios peptide (aa 51-107)  
**Reactivity:** Human, Mouse  
**Preparation:** The antibody was purified by affinity chromatography.  
**Formulation:** Phosphate-buffered solution, pH 7.2, containing 0.09% sodium azide.  
**Concentration:** 0.5



C57BL/6 splenocytes surface stained with CD4-APC (GK1.5), and then were intracellularly stained with Helios-PE (clone 22F6).

**Applications:**

**Applications:** Flow Cytometry  
**Recommended Usage:** Each lot of this antibody is quality control tested by intracellular flow cytometry. It is recommended that the reagent be titrated for optimal performance for each application.  
**Application Notes:** **NOTE:** For flow cytometric staining with this clone, True-Nuclear™ Transcription Factor Buffer Set (Cat. No. [424401](#)) offers improved staining and is highly recommended over the Foxp3 Fix/Perm Buffer Set (Cat. No. 421403) and the Nuclear Factor Fixation and Permeabilization Buffer Set (Cat. No. 422601).



Human peripheral blood lymphocytes surface stained with CD4-APC (RPA-T4), and then were intracellularly stained with Helios-PE (clone 22F6).

- Application References:**
1. Thornton AM, *et al.* 2010. *J. Immunol.* 184:1. [PubMed](#)
  2. Verhagen J and Wraith D. 2010. *J. Immunol.* 185:7129.
  3. Stone B, *et al.* 2012. *Clin Immunol.* 145:153. [PubMed](#)
  4. Vaeth M, *et al.* 2012. *PNAS.* 109:16258. [PubMed](#)
  5. Angin M, *et al.* 2014. *PLoS One.* 9:86920. [PubMed](#)
  6. Bedke T, *et al.* 2014. *Immunol Cell Biol.* [PubMed](#)
  7. Liu Y, *et al.* 2014. *Am J Physiol Gastrointest Liver Physiol.* 307:177. [PubMed](#)
  8. Verhagen J and Wraith DC. 2014. *J. Immunol. Methods.* S0022. (FC) [PubMed](#)

**Description:** Helios is a member of the Ikaros family of zinc finger transcription factors. It contains a C-terminal region composed of 2 zinc-finger domains that mediate dimerization between the family members. Helios was originally cloned from a mouse thymoma line. It is mainly expressed in peripheral T cells and thymocytes. It is found at high levels in a subpopulation of regulatory T cells. Helios plays an important role in T cell development and homeostasis.

Overexpression of Helios profoundly alters  $\alpha\beta$  T cell differentiation and activation. It has been determined that silencing of Helios in B cells is critical for maintaining normal B cell function. Helios is also involved in tumor immunity.

**Antigen  
References:**

1. Kelly CM, *et al.* 1998. *Curr. Biol.* 8:508.
2. Dovat S, *et al.* 2005. *J. Immunol.* 175:3508.
3. Cortes M, *et al.* 1999. *Curr. Opin. Immunol.* 11:167.
4. Cai Q, *et al.* 2009