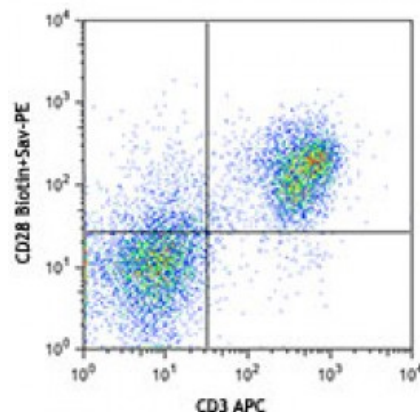


Biotin anti-mouse CD28

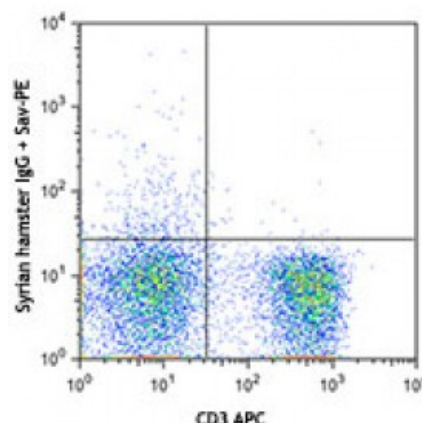
Catalog # / Size:	1110520 / 500 µg 1110515 / 50 µg
Clone:	37.51
Isotype:	Hamster IgG
Immunogen:	C57BL/6 mouse T-cell lymphoma EL-4
Reactivity:	Mouse
Preparation:	The antibody was purified by affinity chromatography, and conjugated with biotin under optimal conditions. The solution is free of unconjugated biotin.
Formulation:	Phosphate-buffered solution, pH 7.2, containing 0.09% sodium azide.
Concentration:	0.5



C57BL/6 mouse splenocytes were stained with CD3 APC and Biotinylated CD28 (clone 37.51) (top) or Syrian Hamster IgG isotype control (bottom), followed by Sav-PE (bottom).

Applications:

Applications:	Flow Cytometry
Recommended Usage:	Each lot of this antibody is quality control tested by immunofluorescent staining with flow cytometric analysis. For flow cytometric staining, the suggested use of this reagent is ≤1.0 microg per million cells in 100 microL volume. It is recommended that the reagent be titrated for optimal performance for each application.
Application Notes:	Additional reported applications (for the relevant formats) include: immunoprecipitation ¹ , <i>in vitro</i> costimulation of T and NK cells ¹ , <i>in vitro</i> blocking of allogeneic mixed leukocyte response and inhibition of MHC-unrestricted CTL cytotoxicity ^{3,4} , <i>in vitro</i> induction of thymocyte differentiation ^{2,5-9,11} , and immunohistochemical staining of acetone-fixed frozen sections. The LEAF™ purified antibody (Endotoxin <0.1 EU/µg, Azide-Free, 0.2 µm filtered) is recommended for functional assays (Cat. No. 102112). For <i>in vivo</i> studies or highly sensitive assays, we recommend Ultra-LEAF™ purified antibody (Cat. No. 102116) with a lower endotoxin limit than standard LEAF™ purified antibodies (Endotoxin <0.01 EU/microg).



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- Application**
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Description: CD28 is a 44 kD glycoprotein, also known as Tp44 or T44. It is a member of the Ig superfamily, expressed on thymocytes, most peripheral T cells, and NK cells. In association with CD80 (B7-1) and CD86 (B7-2), CD28 acts as the second signal for T and NK cell activation and proliferation. The 37.51 antibody has been reported to augment *in vitro* T cell proliferation and cytokine production, and promote CTL development.

- Antigen**
References:
1. Barclay AN, *et al.* 1997. The Leukocyte Antigen FactsBook Academic Press.
 2. Lenschow DJ, *et al.* 1996. *Annu. Rev. Immunol.* 14:233.
 3. Gross JA, *et al.* 1992. *J. Immunol.* 149:380.